



Approved by Full Council

Date approved 29/07/2019

Date implemented 29/07/2019

Owner LD/SV

Review date 26/11/2027

Mae'r ddogfen hon ar gael yn Gymraeg. This document is available in Welsh.

## **Version control**

This document is subject to regular review due to legislative and policy changes. The latest versions of all our publications can be found on our website. Before contacting us about the content of this document, we recommend that you refer to the most recent version on the website and any relevant guidance.

Version	Date approved	Approved by	Notes / changes
v1.0	27/02/07	Full council	New policy
v1.1	25/04/18	Andrea	Reformatting
		Malam	
v2.0	24/08/18	Andrea	Reformatting
		Malam	
v2.1	08/05/19	Andrea	TERM 1 form added
		Malam	
v3.0	29/07/19	Full Council	Full review and update
v3.1	06/03/20	Andrea	Addendum to policy
		Malam	
v3.2	13/11/2023	Andrea	Inserted 30 week table
		Malam	
v3.3	26/11/2024	Andrea	Changes in legislation with regards to the
		Malam	redundancy (pregnancy and family leave) Act
			2023

## Contents

Version control	2
Contents	3
TIMESCALES	5
ADDENDUM TO POLICY	5 6
Denbighshire Leisure Ltd. (DLL)	6
Roles and Responsibilities	6
Introduction	6 7
Scope	8
Measures to Avoid Compulsory Redundancies	
Voluntary Redundancy .	8
Fixed Term Employees	8 8 9
Pregnancy and Family Leave Act 2023	9
The redundancy protected period	9
Pregnancy and maternity leave	10
Special Considerations	10
Adoption leave	10
Shared parental leave	10
Suitable alternative employment - Pregnancy and Family Leave Act 2023	11
Redundancy where employee has more than one post	11
Redundancy and Redeployment Flowchart	12
Consultation	13
Consultation with Recognised Trade Unions	14
Group Consultation Meeting	14
Individual Pre-Meetings prior to the Group Consultation Meeting	15
Consultation with Individuals	15
Selection for Redundancy	16
Informing Employees of Redundancy Selection	17
Redeployment	17
Notice Period	18
Redundancy Payments	19
Employees under the age of 55	19
Employees over the age of 55	20
Right of Appeal	20
Grievance raised during proceedings e.g. disciplinary, redundancy etc.	21
Where the grievance and the other case are related	21
Where the grievance and the other case are not considered to be related	21
FAQ's	21
Q. What happens when an employee who is being made redundant has more than one po	ost?
	21
Q. Which Service pays for the redundancy costs if the employee has built up continuous	
service in other areas?	22
Q. Modification order – what is it?	23
Q. Who is covered by the Modification Order?	23
Q. How can a Denbighshire employee secure their continuous service when taking	
employment with an employer covered by the Order?	24

Q. How can a Denbighshire employee secure their redundancy payment when taking	
employment with an employer covered by the Order?	24
Q. If I receive redundancy payment, can I return to work for DCC including relief?	24
Q. If I obtain other employment outside of DCC before the end of the consultation per	od will I
be due redundancy payment?	24

## **TIMESCALES**

**Please note:** For the purpose of timescales, 'days' are classed as working days and are based on a fulltime week (Mon-Fri) and not the contracted days of an employee.

Action	Minimum timescale
Circulate consultation document to trade unions prior to meeting	Minimum 1 week (or longer if possible)
General Consultation period with Employees	Minimum of 2 weeks. Maximum of 4 weeks Period to be stipulated in consultation document
If less than 20 employees are to be dismissed, consultation must begin as soon as is practicable.	As soon as practical before first dismissal takes place
If 100 or more employees are to be dismissed over a period of 90 days or less, then the consultation must begin at least 90 days before the first dismissal takes effect.	90 days before first dismissal takes place
If less than a 100, but at least 20 employees are to be dismissed over 30 days or less, the group consultation must begin at least 4 weeks before the date of the first dismissal.	4 weeks before first dismissal takes place
Minimum period on Redeployment list	Equivalent to notice period
Notice Period	Minimum of 4 weeks. Maximum of 12 weeks. Depends on service.
Week's pay	Average remuneration in the period 12 weeks preceding the date notice is given
Redundancy calculation	45 weeks' pay maximum. Calculation based on age and length of service up to a maximum of 61 and 20 years' service
Employee notified of the outcome of the final consultation meeting	Within 5 days of the meeting or as reasonably practicable thereafter
Appeal against redundancy	Within 10 days of receiving the outcome letter
Consult with Trade Unions	If more than 20 employees are impacted

Action	Minimum timescale
Employee Notified of the outcome of the appeal	Within 5 days of the appeal hearing

#### ADDENDUM TO POLICY

#### **Denbighshire Leisure Ltd. (DLL)**

For the purposes of interpretation of roles and responsibilities please see below: DCC DLL

Head of Service Managing Director/Executive Team Member

Director Company Board Director

Senior Management Team Company Executive Team

Section 151 Officer Company Accountant

Monitoring Officer Company Secretary

## **Roles and Responsibilities**

T	he (	Counci	l is respo	onsibl	le for:
---	------	--------	------------	--------	---------

To seek to avoid redundancies where possible

Where unavoidable, to deal with them in a fair and equitable manner

The Employee is responsible for:

Attending consultation meeting

Seeking Redeployment Opportunities

The **Manager** is responsible for:

Adhering to this Policy

Consulting with employees

Ensure all relevant paperwork is completed

Seeking support and advice from HR and notifying the HR Business Partner of any formal procedures under this policy

#### The Council is responsible for:

Ensuring that all employees are treated fairly and consistently

#### The **Head of Service** is responsible for:

Consider all options prior to redundancy

Authorising Redundancy Payments in accordance with the TERM1 authorisation process

#### Payroll is responsible for:

Providing estimated redundancy figures

Making Redundancy payment

#### Human Resources are responsible for:

Monitoring, use, application, and reviewing the policy

Providing support, advice and guidance to managers and employees on all aspects of this policy

To receive any Appeals which are submitted

#### Trade Union Representative or Colleague role is to:

Provide Support and Advice to employees

Attend Formal meetings

#### Introduction

Denbighshire County Council will seek to avoid redundancies where possible. Where it is unavoidable, the Council will deal with the issue in a fair and equitable manner.

Redundancy is defined by the Employment Rights Act 1996 as a dismissal attributable wholly or mainly to:

- An employer ceasing, or intending to cease, to carry on the business for the purpose
  of which the employee was employed or, has ceased or, intends to cease, to carry
  on that business in the place where the employee was employed.
- The requirements of that business for employees to carry out work of a particular kind, or for employees to carry out work of a particular kind in the place they were employed, have ceased or diminished, or are expected to cease or diminish.

#### Scope

This policy will apply to all employees of Denbighshire County Council with the exception of:

- Staff appointed by School Governing bodies (with the exception of support staff)
- Directors and Head of Service separate National procedures shall apply

#### **Measures to Avoid Compulsory Redundancies**

The Council will take all reasonable steps to avoid compulsory redundancies by considering alternatives; for example:

- Seeking applications for early retirement or voluntary redundancy
- Seeking applications from existing employees to work flexibly
- Laying off casual or contract staff (this does not include fixed-term employees)
- Restrictions on recruitment
- Reduction or banning of overtime
- Filling vacancies from existing or at risk employees
- Redeployment to other parts of the Council

The Council will consider all reasonable alternatives put forward by employees or their representatives.

### **Voluntary Redundancy**

The Council may seek applications for voluntary redundancy as an alternative to compulsory redundancy. The decision whether to seek voluntary applications will be made at the onset of a redundancy exercise and the terms and eligibility and process to apply will be clearly defined and communicated to relevant employees. An employee will need to formally request in writing that they wish to leave their employment on the grounds of voluntary redundancy.

When considering applications from volunteers, managers should look at the economic viability; the impact on the service; and unless a business case can be made in support of the application then it should be refused.

See Appendix D

#### **Fixed Term Employees**

An employer cannot select a fixed-term employee for redundancy purely because he or she is employed on a fixed term contract, unless this criterion can be objectively justified. The ability of an employer to objectively justify the less favourable treatment and establish that the dismissal was fair will depend on the circumstances. For example, where an employer has engaged a team of workers on fixed term contracts to perform a specific task, when the task is completed it may be able to justify dismissing those employees, rather than widening the pool for selection to include other permanent employees who are performing similar work or who have similar skills and abilities.

#### **Pregnancy and Family Leave Act 2023**

Under the redundancy (pregnancy and family leave) act 2023, pregnant employees and some new parents have special protection in a redundancy situation. By law (Employment Rights Act 1996), the employer must offer them a suitable alternative vacancy, if there is one.

The law applies to anyone who's legally classed as an employee and is either:

- pregnant
- · taking maternity leave
- · taking adoption leave
- taking shared parental leave

The law does not apply to other types of leave, for example paternity leave.

Please see this link for further information <a href="https://www.acas.org.uk/redundancy-protection-for-pregnancy-and-new-parents">https://www.acas.org.uk/redundancy-protection-for-pregnancy-and-new-parents</a>

## The redundancy protected period

The 'redundancy protected period' is the length of time an employee has redundancy protection. The length of the protected period depends on either:

- the type of leave an employee is taking
- when an employee tells their employer they are pregnant

#### Pregnancy and maternity leave

From 6 April 2024 the redundancy protected period for pregnant employees or those taking maternity leave has been extended. Before this they were only protected while on maternity leave. Employees who have not started their maternity leave and notified their employer of their pregnancy before 6 April 2024 are also protected.

The redundancy protected period during pregnancy and maternity:

- starts when an employee tells their employer that they are pregnant
- ends 18 months from the exact date the baby is born

If an employee does not tell their employer the exact date, the protected period ends 18 months from the expected week of childbirth.

#### **Special Considerations**

The redundancy protected period starts when an employee tells their employer that they are pregnant. If an employee has a miscarriage within the first 24 weeks of pregnancy, the redundancy protected period ends 2 weeks from the end of the pregnancy.

If a child is stillborn after 24 weeks of pregnancy, the redundancy protected period ends 18 months from the date of the birth.

### **Adoption leave**

From 6 April 2024 the redundancy protected period for someone taking adoption leave has been extended. Before this they were only protected while on adoption leave. The redundancy protected period starts on the day someone's adoption leave begins.

It ends 18 months from either:

- the date the adoption placement starts
- the date the child enters England, Scotland or Wales, if it's an overseas adoption

#### Shared parental leave

From 6 April 2024 the redundancy protected period for someone taking shared parental leave

has been extended. Before this they were only protected while on shared parental leave.

The redundancy protected period starts on the day a period of shared parental leave begins.

If an employee takes:

- less than 6 weeks leave the protected period ends on the last day of the block of leave
- 6 weeks or more of continuous leave the protected period ends 18 months from the date of the child's birth

If the employee takes discontinuous leave, the redundancy protected period finishes at the end of each period of shared parental leave. An employee who has already taken adoption or maternity leave will have the redundancy protected period of that specific type of leave.

#### Suitable alternative employment - Pregnancy and Family Leave Act 2023

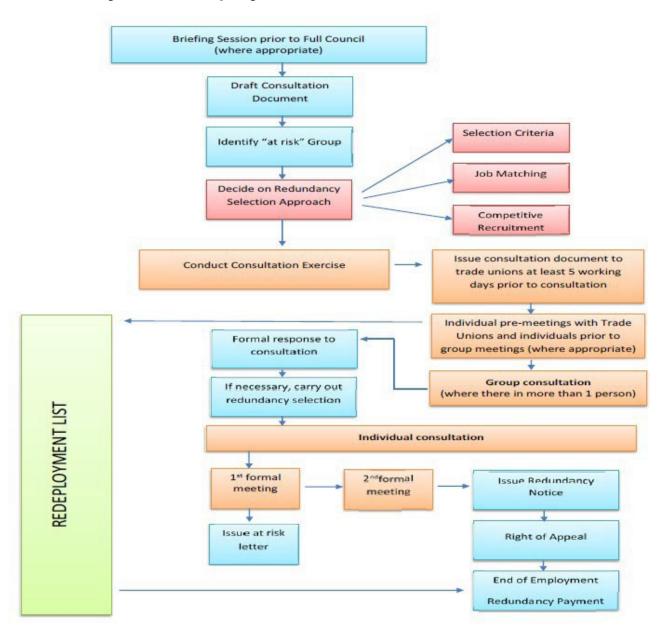
If there are any suitable alternative vacancies an employer must offer them to employees who have this redundancy protection. Anyone who has this redundancy protection has priority over other employees. This applies even if other employees are also suitable. If this does not happen, it might be automatically unfair dismissal.

#### Redundancy where employee has more than one post

In some cases, an employee may have more than one contract of employment with Denbighshire County Council, and it is possible to be made redundant from one post, but continue to work in others. Where an employee who is made redundant has one or more post, there is a need to examine the facts surround the existing contracts to establish whether or not service from other existing contracts or previously terminated concurrent contracts should be taken into account when calculating their redundancy entitlement.

If an employee has 2 positions and takes redundancy from one post and remains in employment in the other post then the normal rules apply with regards to gaining further employment with the Council in future i.e. if the employee has received a payment for 20 weeks redundancy pay then the employee cannot take up any new positions with the Council for a minimum of 20 weeks.

## **Redundancy and Redeployment Flowchart**



#### Consultation

It is good practice to consult with both the employee concerned and their representatives whether there is a legal requirement to do so or not.

Consultation imposes an obligation on the Council to negotiate with a view to reaching an agreement. For consultation to be effective and meaningful it must commence at an early stage in the process so that it can influence the final decision.

When undertaking consultation, the manager needs to ensure that he/she has identified the risk group and that the group are all involved in the consultation. If there is an employee who is absent from the work place for example on maternity leave or sick leave, the manager must ensure that they are involved in the consultation process. This may need to be done in writing, or via a home visit.

Meaningful consultation should include the following:

- Trade Union consultation
- Group consultation meetings (where more than one person is effected)
- Individual consultation meetings (minimum of 2 meetings)

Where the Council is planning to make 20 or more people redundant at one establishment over a 90 day period, there is a legal requirement to consult the recognised trade unions.

If 100 or more employees are to be dismissed over a period of 90 days or less, then the consultation must begin at least 90 days before the first dismissal takes effect.

If less than a 100, but at least 20 employees are to be dismissed over 30 days or less, the group consultation must begin at least 4 weeks before the date of the first dismissal.

If less than 20 employees are to be dismissed, consultation must begin as soon as is practicable.

In calculating the number of employees affected, it will be necessary to include the number of employees who may redeployed as a result of the exercise.

Notices of dismissal for redundancy must not be served until the consultation period has

ended.

Please refer to the Consultation Checklist for further details.

## **Consultation with Recognised Trade Unions**

The Council will consult with the recognised trade unions in all cases of redundancy. This will commence in good time with a view to avoiding dismissals, reducing the number of employees to be dismissed and mitigating the consequences of dismissal.

The business case for change should be sent to the recognised trade unions a minimum of one week (or longer if possible) prior to consultation and if appropriate a pre meeting should be arranged with the Trade Unions before the consultation meeting. The purpose of this meeting is for the Manager and HR to confidentially brief Trade Unions on the proposals (to share proposed structure and likely impact on current posts) and discussion the consultation plan, so that they are prepared for the discussion at the Group Consultation Meeting.

Trade Unions should include Unison, GMB and Unite regardless of the membership of the group. If the staff due to their profession are members of a different union e.g. AEP, a representative from this Trade Union should also be invited should management or HR be aware of membership. The trade unions representatives will be expected to maintain confidentiality at all times.

## **Group Consultation Meeting**

The purpose of this meeting is for Manager to begin the formal consultation process and brief employees and Trade Unions on the proposals and explain and distribute the consultation pack, including an explanation of the redundancy selection criteria used. It is an opportunity to answer questions that they employees have. For large groups of staff it may be necessary to hold more than one meeting and a register of attendance should be kept.

This meeting is the start of the formal consultation process and employees and Trade Unions will have a minimum of 2 weeks and a maximum of 4 weeks (the exact period will be confirmed in the consultation document) to provide their comments in writing.

#### Individual Pre-Meetings prior to the Group Consultation Meeting

The purpose of this meeting is for the Manager and HR to have a brief discussion with those employees whose posts are negatively affected as a result of the changes, so that they are prepared for the announcement at the Group Consultation Meeting. Trade Union representatives should be notified and invited. Employees who are potentially at risk at this stage should be told and given an at risk letter with a copy of the consultation document. Please see attached template letter – At Risk

Please note that this may not be possible if there are a large number involved, so a judgement will need to be made during the planning stage as to the feasibility of these premeetings in each consultation exercise. Where all the group is negatively affected then there is no need for the individual pre meeting.

Ideally arrange a 10 minute meeting per individual to meet with them on the day of the Group Consultation Meeting, before the start of the group meeting. At this point the employees should be provided with their written confirmation that their post is 'at risk' and should be added to the redeployment list as per the redeployment procedure.

The redeployment Policy is available on the Denbighshire County Council website.

#### **Consultation with Individuals**

Consultation with trade union representatives should not replace consultation with an employee on an individual level. This means that the employee should be informed, as soon as practicable, that their post is potentially redundant and be given an opportunity to comment or make representations prior to any decision to dismiss being taken.

Where it is necessary and appropriate to seek agreement from Cabinet or any other means to effect a redundancy, consultation with the employee should commence before the report is submitted. When consulting with the employee, the employee has the right torepresentation by an employee representative, single trade union representative or a colleague.

In circumstances where there is only one employee who is being made redundant the Manager should arrange to meet the employee, accompanied by their Trade Union, if they so wish.

The manager should hold 2 formal redundancy consultation meetings. Please see attached template letter - Invite to Redundancy Consultation Meeting.

1st Meeting - This is formal start of consultation where the manager will inform the employee of the business reasons around the decision of redundancy, inform them of the process and consultation period (this should be a minimum of 2 weeks and a maximum of 4 weeks) and will provide the employee with any financial information which is applicable to each case. At this meeting the employee will be formally put a risk of redundancy and put on the redeployment list.

2<sup>nd</sup> Meeting – This is formal end of consultation meeting where the manager which consider and respond to any representations from the employee or their representative.

When the consultation period has ceased and any feedback has been formally considered and acknowledged then the employee will receive formal notice of redundancy, the formal notice letter will be sent to the employee by Human Resources.

Great sensitivity is required when dealing with a person who is facing redundancy. They may be angry, worried or upset and this may affect their work and relationships with others. Although it is important that this behaviour does not become unacceptable, a compassionate approach should be taken.

The Redundancy Pocket Booklet provides information for employees who have been identified as 'at risk'. This can be found in on the Denbighshire County Council website.

An individual who is facing redundancy may wish to contact our Employee Assistance Programme (EAP) Vivup, in confidence, at any stage by telephoning 0800 023 9387.

## **Selection for Redundancy**

The Council will initially determine which position are affected by the proposed changes and thereby identify the redundancy selection pool. There is no minimum or maximum number of employees who can be included in a pool for redundancy and if a specific job is identified which is unique and performed only by one person it will be appropriate to have a pool of one.

When identifying the selection pool, the council will give due consideration to bumping or transferred redundancy. This is when the potential redundant employee is transferred into the role of another employee who is not redundant and the other employee is dismissed as a result.

When there is more than one person in the selection pool, the manager will consider the appropriate selection method to determine who will be made redundant. The manager can decide to apply the Council's Job matching scheme, a Competitive Interview process or can use the Selection scoring matrix. Please see Appendix B.

When applying the selection methods to a pool of employees, this must be done by the managers and with support for HR. When using the scoring matrix, all scoring must be clearly detailed on the scoring matrix and this information should be shared with the nominated employees who are then selected for redundancy as a result.

#### Informing Employees of Redundancy Selection

Once the decision has been made as who will be made redundant the manager must write to all affected employees inviting them to individual meetings to discuss the potential redundancy of their post. Please see attached letter template – Invite to Formal Redundancy Consultation Meeting.

The letter should state clearly the reason for the meeting and include the right to be represented at the meeting by an employee representative, a single trade union representative or colleague.

At the meeting the employee and the line manager should go through and discuss the outcome of the selection procedure. For employees who are selected for redundancy, the manager must be able to give specific reason why they are being made redundant. The manager should write to the employee confirming the outcome of the meeting and informing them of their right of appeal. If the employee wishes to appeal, it must be received in writing by the Head of Corporate Support Services: People, within 10 working days of receipt of the formal notification of the redundancy.

## Redeployment

The Council will make every effort to seek suitable alternative employment for employees who are affected by redundancy in accordance with the Redeployment Policy, which can be found on the Denbighshire County Council website.

The aim must always be to keep employees in employment. Where the employee is facing redundancy but an alternative suitable post has been identified, the employee should be offered the post even if they have indicated that they would prefer to take redundancy. If the employee subsequently turns down the offer of alternative employment, redundancy pay must be withheld.

Where suitable alternative employment is confirmed, the notice of redundancy will be withdrawn. Suitable alternative employment could be a job role where the employee matches the essential criteria, that is one grade above, one grade below or on the same grade as the employee's 'at risk' position. Employees who unreasonably refuse an offer of suitable alternative employment will not be entitled to a redundancy payment.

The employee will be given a four week trial period in the alternative employment. The purpose of the trail period is to give the employee a chance to decide whether the new job is suitable without necessarily losing the right to a redundancy payment.

The Council will also use the trial period to assess the employee's suitability for the alternative post. If the Council decides that the alternative employment is unsuitable, the employee will be entitled to a redundancy payment under their original contract.

Employees who are redeployed due to redundancy do not get disturbance allowance or pay protection.

#### **Notice Period**

The employee will be entitled to a minimum of one week's notice for every completed year of service up to a maximum of 12 weeks. The minimum notice period is 4 weeks.

Employees will normally be required to work their notice period. The Council may in certain circumstances place the redundant employee on garden leave for the duration of their notice. This effectively means that the Council does not require the employee to attend work and they are placed on leave with immediate effect.

During this time, the employee will continue to receive their salary and accrue statutory employment rights. The Council reserves the right to request an employee on garden leave to attend work at any time during their normal contracted hours and the employee will be obliged to attend. The employee will not be allowed to work for another employer whilst they are on garden leave.

Employees will be allowed reasonable time off work during their notice period to seek alternative employment and/or retraining opportunities. Where an employee is successful in obtaining alternative employment outside of the Council or with any employer covered by the modification order, an early release date may be agreed at the Council's discretion. In these circumstances, the employee would forfeit the balance of any outstanding notice entitlement.

Should a Denbighshire employee who has received notice of redundancy find alternative employment with an employer covered by the Modification Order and transfers employment prior to, or at the end of their notice period, they will not be classed as redundant, they will transfer employment and have protection under the Order and transfer their length of service.

## **Redundancy Payments**

To qualify for a redundancy payment, an employee must have at least two years' continuous service with the Council, or associated employer as to which the Redundancy Payment Modification Order (Local Government) 1983 (as amended) applies.

An up to date Modification Order can be found at <a href="http://www.legislation.gov.uk/uksi/2010/903/contents/made">http://www.legislation.gov.uk/uksi/2010/903/contents/made</a>

## **Employees under the age of 55**

Redundancy payments will be in accordance with the enhanced redundancy calculation table available in Appendix C. This depends on age and length of service and is calculated on the basis of completed years of service with the employer up to a maximum of 20 years.

The term "a week's pay" for employees whose remuneration for normal working hours does not vary with the amount of work done in the period, is the amount payable by the Council to

the employee under the current contract of employment for working their normal hours in a week. Where there are no normal working hours, a week's pay is the average remuneration in the period 12 weeks preceding the date on which the last complete week ended, excluding any week in which no remuneration was earned.

Subject to the overall benefit and interest of the Council being determined, calculation will normally be based upon Actual Pay rather than the Statutory Maximum.

Continuous service will include continuous previous service with any public Council to which The Redundancy Payments (Continuity of Employment in Local Government, etc.) (Modification) Order (Amendment) Order 2010.

If there is a break of more than a week (running from Sunday to Saturday) between two contracts, continuity will be broken (except where there is a redundancy and a new job is taken up within 4 weeks, but please note that in these circumstances you would no longer be entitled to your redundancy payment).

If an employee unreasonably refuses an offer of suitable alternative employment, then he or she will not be entitled to a redundancy payment.

#### **Employees over the age of 55**

An employee over 55 whose employment is terminated due to redundancy will receive an enhanced redundancy payment in accordance with Appendix C and if eligible for Local Government Pension, unreduced basic pension benefits. Please refer to the Early Termination of Employment (Discretionary Payments) Policy, which is available on the Denbighshire County Council website.

### **Right of Appeal**

An employee who has been dismissed on the grounds of redundancy will be informed in writing of their right of appeal against the decision to dismiss and/or the calculation of any payments associated with redundancy. The appeal must be received in writing by the Head of Corporate Support Services: People, within 10 working days of receipt of the formal notification of redundancy. Please see the Corporate Appeal Policy which can be found on the Denbighshire County Council website.

# Grievance raised during proceedings e.g. disciplinary, redundancy etc.

There may be occasions where an employee, who is subject to another procedure, raises a grievance. The way in which this is handled will depend on the facts of each case. As assessment of the facts should take into account how the grievance is related (if at all) to the matter in hand.

Whether or not the grievance and the ongoing case are associated will be determined by the appointed Deciding Officer.

#### Where the grievance and the other case are related

In exceptional circumstances it may be appropriate to temporarily hold the ongoing proceedings while the grievance matter is investigated further. The aim here is to establish whether the complaint has a material impact on the case and eventual outcome.

Be mindful that other ongoing proceedings should not be delayed unnecessarily.

#### Where the grievance and the other case are not considered to be related

In such cases it is advised that both cases are dealt with separately and that they run concurrently. The proceedings of the case in question may not be impacted by the grievance raised and should therefore be able to continue as planned.

### FAQ's

# Q. What happens when an employee who is being made redundant has more than one post?

Hours or pay from other contracts will not be taken into account for the purpose of calculating their redundancy entitlement.

As a general rule, if an employee's substantive post is post A and the employee is made redundant from post B, their redundancy entitlement for post B would be calculated on the service accrued within that post alone and would not take into consideration service accrued in their substantive role or any previously terminated concurrent contracts.

If the employee was made redundant from post A which was their substantive post, their redundancy entitlement would be calculated on all their continuous service accrued in their substantive post and any previously terminated concurrent contracts.

Following the redundancy from post A, the employee would be entitled to have their previous continuous service in post A taken into account for the purpose of calculating any service-related benefits such as annual leave, sickness etc. in post B (and any subsequently posts), but will not be entitled to have this continuous service taken into account for the purpose of calculating any future redundancy pay.

Payroll will check their records when calculating an employee's redundancy entitlement to see if they have received a redundancy payment in the past. As a result of this, HR should not be providing employees with estimated redundancy figures unless they are obtained from Payroll.

# Q. Which Service pays for the redundancy costs if the employee has built up continuous service in other areas?

In order to minimise termination payments (redundancy and pension costs) and maximise employee opportunities for obtaining continuous employment, many employees who are at risk of redundancy are redeployed into temporary/fixed term positions.

If the employee's employment is subsequently terminated, it is unclear which service is liable for the redundancy costs and it can be unfair on the current employing service to have to pay the cost when potentially the employee has only worked there for a short time. In order to address this issue and implement a fair system which supports the council's aims to minimise the number of redundancies a central pot has been created to cover part of the termination costs in such circumstances. For clarity this would not be used to fund normal redundancies.

In order to fund the central pot, if someone is redeployed from a service, then redundancy and pension costs (if applicable) would be transferred into the central pot. If the employee is subsequently made redundant, the costs, up to the date that they were originally made redundant, would be expected to contribute into the pot, the termination costs for the period of time that they were employed there.

If the employee were to move from that job on further redeployment then that service would be expected to contribute into the pot, the termination costs for the period of time that they were employed there.

This should also apply in cases where employees with previous continuous service are recruited into grant funded/fixed term posts for which the service subsequently becomes liable for termination costs.

#### Q. Modification order – what is it?

The Modification Order is primarily a list of certain Government Bodies who offer continuous service. For example, should an employee of Denbighshire find alternative employment in a neighbouring Council or with other recognised bodies on the Order, then their length of service 'carries over' to the new employer.

Should a Denbighshire employee who has received notice of redundancy find alternative employment with an employer covered by the Modification Order and transfers employment prior to, or at the end of their notice period, they will not be classed as redundant, they will transfer employment and have protection under the Order and transfer their length of service.

Should a Denbighshire employee take employment with an employer covered by the within 4 weeks of their date of leaving Denbighshire, then there is no redundancy dismissal but a transfer to the new employer with continuous service. At this point, if the employee has received a redundancy payment, then they are required to return the payment to Denbighshire.

Should a Denbighshire employee take employment with an employer covered by the after 4 weeks of their date of leaving Denbighshire, then a redundancy dismissal is recognised. The employee retains their redundancy payment and has a new continuous service date with their new employer.

## Q. Who is covered by the Modification Order?

It is impossible to create a list of everybody on the Order by individual name as this would cover several thousand organisations. It is useful to remember that the idea of the Order is that those employers who are in the local government 'family' are included.

It is advisable for an individual who wants to know if a potential new employer is covered by the Modification Order, to directly ask the employer this question.

# Q. How can a Denbighshire employee secure their continuous service when taking employment with an employer covered by the Order?

To maintain continuous service, the employee has to transfer within 4 weeks of their date of leaving employment at Denbighshire.

# Q. How can a Denbighshire employee secure their redundancy payment when taking employment with an employer covered by the Order?

To retain their redundancy payment the employee will have to come to an agreement with the new employer to allow them to have a gap in employment of more than 4 weeks between the date of leaving Denbighshire and commencing employment with the new employer. When they commence employment with the new employer, this means that their continuous service date will be the date in which they start with the new employer.

# Q. If I receive redundancy payment, can I return to work for DCC including relief?

Staff who, upon leaving the employment of the Council receive a redundancy payment, will not be re-employed by the Council for the duration of the redundancy payment, this includes relief work e.g. If a member of staff receives 20 weeks' redundancy payment, they cannot be re-employed by the Council for 20 weeks after the termination date.

# Q. If I obtain other employment outside of DCC before the end of the consultation period will I be due redundancy payment?

During the consultation period staff are not under formal notice of redundancy, therefore they would tender their resignation and there is no entitlement to any redundancy payment.